

# U.S. Forces Strike at Japanese in Pacific

## All-Woman Bomber Repair Crew



A Real First! Members of the first all-woman aircraft maintenance crew organized at Ellington field, Texas, the Army's huge multi-

motored flying school, go to work on a training plane. Crew chief is 22-year-old Mrs. Babs McNeil, right.

## 5 Killed in India; Japan May Attack

(Daily Worker Foreign Dept.)

Refusal to take measures leading to Indian independence is resulting in serious invasion threats by Japan as Gandhi today seized on the situation to imperial India's defense against Axis conquest. Short-sighted British policy toward India places the future of the vast Indian masses in a state of crisis, and imperils the cause of the United Nations by opening the path to the deadly effects of Gandhism.

The safety of the United States requires a solution of the just demands of India for an equal place among the United Nations in the war against the Axis.

Japanese armies are reported hovering at the gates of India expecting to strike as India's problems move further away from solution.

BOMBAY, Aug. 9 (UP).—Riots have broken out in Bombay and Allahabad and several persons have been killed, a government communiqué announced today.

(The London radio said five persons were killed and 20 wounded in Bombay and one killed and one injured in Allahabad. With the exception of these two cities, it added, India was quiet throughout Sunday).

LONDON, Aug. 9 (UP).—L. S. Amery, Secretary of State for India, said tonight that the arrest of Mohandas K. Gandhi and his lieutenants has "saved India and the Allied cause from a grave disaster," because Gandhi's mass civil disobedience campaign, if successful, would mean "the betrayal of China by India and the enslavement of India herself to the Japanese."

By DARRELL BERRIGAN \* NEW DELHI, Aug. 9 (UP).—Fifteen killed or wounded several per-



India's Fighting Men: Soldiers like these know how to fight. Immediate measures leading to Independence for India will release millions more in India to join the fight against the Axis for their security, and for the cause of the United Nations.

sions in Bombay and Allahabad today in firing on crowds rioting against the arrest of Mohandas K. Gandhi and at least 148 other All-India Congress party leaders, the All-India radio announced tonight. A curfew was clamped on both

cities to get people off the streets. Police worked out more rigid measures to enforce the ban on meetings and processions as part of the government's program to crush the mass independence struggle which the All-India Congress Com-

mited in Bombay yesterday authorized Gandhi to unleash.

Informed Congress circles in New Delhi said the arrest of leaders would not halt the struggle and that there would be a rising tide of

(Continued on Page 2)

## OPA Opens War on Price Control Violators in City

By Louise Mitchell

Fighting mad New Yorkers, sore at gouging in food prices and other daily necessities have been joined by the Office of Price Administration in a man's-sized fight against price control violators in this city.

Action against price control chiseling and sabotage has been urged here for weeks by consumers and trade unions.

Rampant violations throughout the city have finally forced government officials to leap into action to save the President's anti-inflation program. Specific complaints of violations of the maximum price control order have flooded OPA offices. The government action should bring many more to light.

Similar action was taken last week in Yonkers against 60 retailers found to be violating the law.

The honeymoon period of education

for retailers and wholesalers is over. OPA now shifts its policy to strict enforcement.

A local investigation into retail price chiseling and other violations began here several weeks ago by OPA showed that immediate action against violators was necessary if price control was to be effective.

"Surveys of complaints are now in progress in several different lines of business," an OPA official said at the regional office in the Empire State Building Saturday. "The investigations under way may lead to Federal indictments and suspensions of licenses."

Surveys and consumer complaints reveal that the grocery business is most flagrant in its evasion of price regulations.

The nation-wide registration of all retailers with business licenses next month will help uncover all violators. Until now, retailers were

registered automatically requiring action to take their licenses away. Under the new procedure, retailers who have failed to comply with regulations can be denied licenses.

OPA also revealed over the weekend that Federal indictments would be sought for counterfeiting of gasoline rationing coupons on the basis of a discovery made in New Jersey of spurious coupons.

"We have gone through the educational phase," he said. "While we still give every cooperation to the dealer who wants to understand the rules, ignorance of the law will not be an excuse for breaking it. Most of the retailers are honest and the general tone of compliance is very good, but we will crack down on the chiselers."

The OPA now has evidence which confirms the truth of counterfeiting reports. The counterfeit coupons found in New Jersey were all in loose form. No counterfeit complete books have been discovered, though they are said to be peddled. Gasoline dealers have been warned against accepting loose coupons.

A search has also been started in New York for counterfeit coupons.

### ONE DIES, SIX HURT IN BOMBER CRASH

RALEIGH, N. C., Aug. 9 (UP).—A medium Army bomber carrying seven men crashed in a takeoff at the Raleigh airport today, and burst into flames.

Six of the occupants escaped from the burning plane and were taken to a hospital with severe injuries. The body of the seventh man was believed still in the wreckage.

Witnesses said one of the plane's motors apparently failed shortly after it left the concrete runway, causing it to swerve downward into a swamp after clipping the tops of a dozen pine trees at the edge of the airport.

(Continued on Page 5)

CARNEGIE LIBRARY  
OF PITTSBURGH  
(See Page 2)

\* 1 STAR EDITION

# Daily Worker

NATIONAL UNITY FOR VICTORY OVER NAZI ENSLAVEMENT

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Vol. XIX, No. 190

26

NEW YORK, MONDAY, AUGUST 10, 1942

(8 Pages) Price 5 Cents

## While We Watch & Wait: NAZIS NEAR SOVIET OIL

MOSCOW, Aug. 9 (UP).—Soviet tank charges have blunted both claws of a Nazi pincer aimed at Stalingrad and boxed off one big armored spearhead, front reports said tonight, but enemy drives down through blazing villages and wheat fields of the northwest Caucasus threaten to swamp the Kuban area with its wealth of oil and grain.

The Red Army position above the Maikop oil fields deteriorated steadily as massive German armored and motorized forces attacked Kropotkin, strategic rail junction 125 miles south of Rostov, and forced Soviet retreats in that area as well as around Armavir, 45 miles to the southeast.

Soviet dispatches from the critical Caucasus front said the Don and Kuban Cossacks were leaving a wake of fire and destruction behind them as the Germans battered them southward. Vast fires were reported roaring over the steppes where wheat fields were stepping stones between wheat fields were abalone.

### KUBAN CUT OFF

The steady Soviet retreat on the Caucasus front and the German penetration of the foothills of the great mountain barrier already had practically cut off the Kuban, one of the richest farm areas of the Soviet Union, dispatches said.

The Army organ Red Star in a report from the Caucasus said the Germans already were moving trainloads of foodstuffs from the Kuban zone, while the oil fields supplying seven per cent of Russia's oil appeared to be within their grasp.

Soviet armored forces guarding the southwestern approaches of Stalingrad were reported throwing back waves of attacks by German

### (Continued on Page 2)

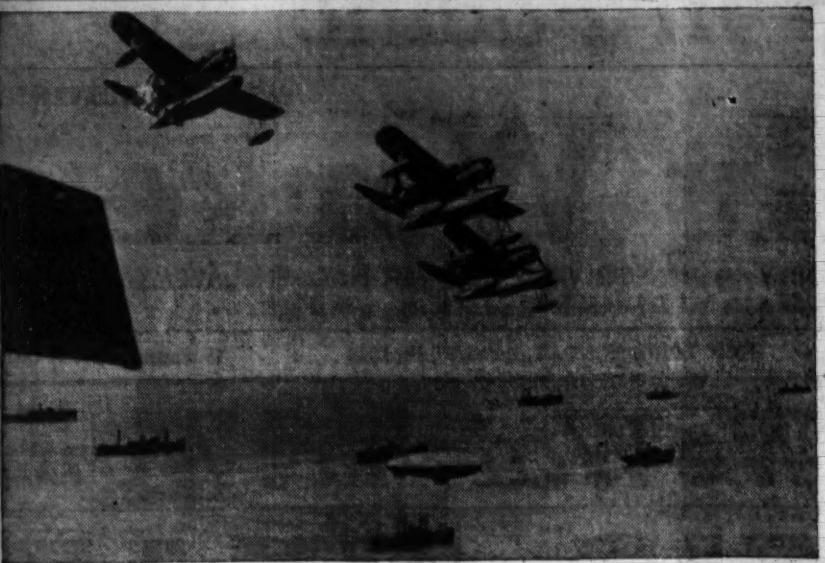
## 'Door Key Kids---' New War Problem

By Corinne Hardesty  
United Press Staff Writer

Papa has gone to war, mama's gone to the defense factory and the kids are in the street were they are rapidly becoming a major threat to the war effort, officials of the Child Study Association and the Committee for the Care of Children in War Time, pointed out today.

"The experience of England will overtake America if these youngsters aren't looked after

&lt;p



**Guarding a Convoy:** Patrol planes of the U. S. Coast Guard join forces with a Navy blimp in protecting a big convoy loaded with supplies for our far-flung war front. Lurking enemy submarines have found it difficult to evade these war dogs of the air. The chief of the Nazi submarine fleet paid tribute to the efficacy of U. S. anti-submarine measures and specifically mentioned the important role played by the blimps.

## Sholokhov's Mother Killed By Nazis in Don Air Raid

MOSCOW, Aug. 9 (UP).—The mother of Mikhail Sholokhov, famous Soviet author of "And Quiet Flows the Don," has been killed in a German air bombardment of the writer's native Cossack village of Veshki in the Don Valley, the newspaper Komsomolskaya Pravda said today.

Sholokhov, who spent most of his time in the village where he lived and wrote among his own people, departed recently from Moscow and was believed to be somewhere on the front.

Komsomolskaya Pravda, in announcing the death of Sholokhov's mother, said old Cossacks, women and children, were harvesting their crops

and tending their herds when the German armored forces swarmed into the Don Valley. All physically fit men are in military service.

At the approach of the invaders the Cossacks began setting fire to their homes, barns and granaries, and driving their cattle and horses before them along the dusty trails they hoped would lead to safety.

The newspaper also said Natiek Zaremba, woman member of a Cossack Guerrilla unit who often carried out single-handed raids behind the German lines, lost her life in a struggle with a German officer whom she attempted to strangle.

## Nazis Nearing Soviet Oil; Tanks Mass Near Stalingrad

(Continued from Page 1)

tanks, motorized infantry, and thousands of tommy gunners in the area northeast of Kotelnikovsk.

### TANKS MASSED

Both sides were said to have massed scores of tanks on that vital front. After repeated failures to overwhelm the Soviet defenses at Kotelnikovsk, where the north arm of the German pincer was stalled, the Germans concentrated more and more tanks and motorized units at Kotelnikovsk.

The massed armored forces first tried to smash through the Russian lines to the north, then veered to the northeasterly direction in which the Caucasus railroad runs less than 100 miles up to Stalingrad.

Driving a wedge in the Soviet positions to the northeast, the strong German penetration force reportedly ran against a stone wall and was under constant attack from all sides by powerful Soviet tank forces bent on wiping it out.

German attempts to expand the wedge were said to have resulted in extremely heavy losses. A large number of German tanks strove to smash through at one point, but after a battle lasting for hours the Germans were hurled back to their initial positions.

Red Star reported strong German armored attacks which threatened fresh penetrations in other sectors northeast of Kotelnikovsk, but said Soviet counter-assaults rapidly restored the situation.

North of Kotelnikovsk, a Pravda dispatch said, Russian tanks strongly counter-attacked, destroying 20 German cannon and other arms.

In the Kotelikovsk area of the Don loop, the Red Army again beat back all German efforts to break through to the river, and in strong counterattacks led by tanks threw the Germans back on some fronts, Soviet dispatches said.

The battles were reported swaying back and forth, particularly at points where the Germans had concentrated heavy reinforcements. One German attempt to recover a strategic point was thwarted, and the enemy thrown back beyond his starting point.

Under extremely heavy pressure of superior forces, however, the Russians admitted they were forced to retreat at one point on the Kotelikovsk front.

### 50,000 Blood Donors Needed Each Week

Any civilians still wondering what they can do to help the nation's war effort can step up with a pint of blood to save the life of a wounded American soldier, sailor or marine.

Blood donors are needed at the rate of 50,000 per week for the next 12 months, Chairman Norman H. Davis, of the American Red Cross, announced. The Army and Navy have requested the Red Cross to collect a new quota of 2,500,000 pints of blood within that period.

### Norwegian Seamen Flee To Sweden

STOCKHOLM, Aug. 9.—Within the past week at least nine young Norwegian sailors have jumped overboard from German-guarded boats, and have swum to safety on the Swedish shores along the Kattegat.

In several instances men were without clothing, and villages took up collections to provide them with clothes, or they were provided by the Swedish National Committee for Norway Relief. A young Norwegian who had stowed away on a Swedish motor cutter at Wismar, Germany, was landed at Trelleborg.

### In Training Crash Army Pilot Dies

NEW BERN, N. C., Aug. 9 (UP).—Army authorities today disclosed that Lieut. Harold Edward Nankivell, 25-year-old Army Air Corps officer from Denver, Colo., was killed yesterday when the Army bomber he was flying crashed near the Marine Corps Air Station at Cherry Point.

The pilot was reported strong German armored attacks which threatened fresh penetrations in other sectors northeast of Kotelnikovsk, but said Soviet counter-assaults rapidly restored the situation.

North of Kotelnikovsk, a Pravda dispatch said, Russian tanks strongly counter-attacked, destroying 20 German cannon and other arms.

In the Kotelikovsk area of the Don loop, the Red Army again beat back all German efforts to break through to the river, and in strong counterattacks led by tanks threw the Germans back on some fronts, Soviet dispatches said.

The battles were reported swaying back and forth, particularly at points where the Germans had concentrated heavy reinforcements. One German attempt to recover a strategic point was thwarted, and the enemy thrown back beyond his starting point.

Under extremely heavy pressure of superior forces, however, the Russians admitted they were forced to retreat at one point on the Kotelikovsk front.

Any civilians still wondering what they can do to help the nation's war effort can step up with a pint of blood to save the life of a wounded American soldier, sailor or marine.

Blood donors are needed at the rate of 50,000 per week for the next 12 months, Chairman Norman H. Davis, of the American Red Cross, announced. The Army and Navy have requested the Red Cross to collect a new quota of 2,500,000 pints of blood within that period.

"Leave government to the political experts," said the reactionary Hamilton. But Jefferson knew

### German Jailed In Stockholm

STOCKHOLM, Aug. 9.—A German commercial traveler was arrested last week charged with trying to photograph the Stockholm central railway area. A passerby noticing the man's actions notified the police. Investigation showed the man, who had arrived in Stockholm the day before, had already purchased many postcard views showing important points on the Stockholm harbor.

U. S. Scientists Work for War

Scientists of the United States are making their knowledge and experience available for the war effort through committees of the National Research Council of the National Academy of Sciences.

A great stock of information already in existence has been thus pooled, and has been placed on record in well over a hundred reports furnished to the War Production Board and its predecessor organizations. Directions which new research should take have also been indicated.

Branches of the committee have been formed in Detroit and other centers.

### 19 Negro Doctors Are Graduated by Army

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
CARLISLE BARRACKS, Pa., Aug. 9.—Nineteen Negro physicians, first lieutenants in the United States Army, were graduated last week from the Field Service Medical School here in a class of 840 men.

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on candidates, Communist and non-Communist, who will come before this electorate in this crucial campaign. This convention must adopt a win-the-war

platform that will serve to unite the people of New York for the bitter, disciplined, all-out struggle

It is at this time that the Communist Party, the first political party to demand the opening of a Second Front, calls its State Convention, Aug. 29-30, at Manhattan Center, New York City.

This convention is called for the purpose of taking a position on

# CLIQUE THAT HATE U.S.S.R. BALK 2ND FRONT-JOE CURRAN

(Special to the Daily Worker)

**SAN FRANCISCO**, Aug. 9.—United Nations ships which are crossing the Atlantic in a never-ending stream can take the second front invasion army across the English Channel, Joseph Curran, National Maritime Union president told a large second front rally at the Civic Auditorium here today.

"Our shipping situation is favorable to the opening of a second front," Curran told the audience. "The merchant seamen make this statement, on the basis of first hand knowledge and experience."

Curran emphasized that the situation today demands action both on the second front and against the appeasers and other pro-fascists who attack the Soviet Union.

It is time for "action with respect to a second military front," and also "for decisive action against appeasers and other elements who still favor some form of fascism, and who are fearful that Russia, which has proven its ability to defend the freedom of the people, will occupy too strong a position at the peace table."

**CLIVEDEN SET**

"These appeasers and Cliveden set elements," he warned, "are still a powerful minority.... The seamen say that offensive action should be taken against these appeasers and misleading commentators and so-called experts, who purposely mislead the people, and whose motives are not those of winning the war and destroying the Nazi forces."

The seamen who have made heroic sacrifices," he added, "question the motives of these misleaders."

Countering the defeatism of appeasers and so-called experts, Curran summarized the facts, proving that the opening of a second front is possible.

The men and materials are available in the British Isles. Another small craft, coastal steamer, invasion barges and planes by the thousands are there. Deep sea merchant shipping for bringing the men and war materials to the British Isles and the naval escorts to protect them, are available now—but may not be later.... The people of the occupied countries, particularly France, were never more ready than they are now, to support actively such an invasion."

"When a second front is opened on the continent of Europe," he added, "the gallant Red Army will not only be able to stop the Nazis... but will be able to drive back and destroy the Axis forces."

**DANGER IN DELAY**

Curran warned of the danger of delay which might lead to the defeat of the Soviet armies in the Caucasus.

The Nazis will then be able to withdraw great numbers of their forces to western Europe. Hitler would again be able to choose his own second front, as he has been able to do up to now. He would be able to make this choice, because the strategy of the United Nations, with the exception of Russia, has been to fight a continuously defensive war."

"The United States and Great Britain would be standing alone, without the aid of their great Russian ally, the only country which has thus far exploded the myth of the invincibility of the Nazi war machine," he said.

"Now is the time to strike," he concluded. "Now is the time to open up that second front. The merchant seamen, who have already demonstrated their ability, their loyalty and their courage under great stress and difficulties, will deliver the war materials necessary for such action—through hell and torpedoes—to assure the winning of the war this year."

## War Workers Demand 2nd Front, Cleveland Press Poll Shows

(Special to the Daily Worker)

**CLEVELAND**, Aug. 7.—War plant workers are overwhelmingly in favor of a second front, the Cleveland Press reported after a poll taken here recently.

Under the heading, "Civilians Express Opinions on Opening Second Front; Many Doubt Bombs Alone Can Crush Germany," the Press stated that the people interviewed, "believe the United States and Allies should invade Europe immediately. Most believe bombing alone cannot knock out Germany."

Speaking for himself, but typifying the sentiment of all interviewed, John Troeter, employee of G. M. C. Fisher Body Division said:

"A second front should be

## Coast Negroes Win Promise of Job Training

(Special to the Daily Worker)

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 9.—In a three hour session behind the closed doors of a committee room, the Board of Education met last night with representatives from the Negro Victory Committee and made promises for the establishment of defense training classes at Jefferson High School in the Negro community.

The board also promised a complete investigation of the recent rezoning of the school district of Dorsey High, in which it is charged that the change in boundaries was on the basis of racial discrimination and resulted in the loss of all Negro students from Dorsey to other schools.

The special meeting last night was the result of a mass delegation from the NVC which packed the board chambers on Monday and demanded a showdown on the issue of defense training in the Negro community, on which the school board has been delaying action for weeks.

While still attempting to shift responsibility to the lack of materials and equipment and the difficulty of obtaining priorities, the board agreed to open at once in Jefferson High School classes in machine shop and sheetmetal riveting, and in welding as soon as copper wire was obtained.

## Coast Garment Workers Urge Second Front

(Special to the Daily Worker)

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 9.—Another AFL union called upon President Roosevelt to open a second front immediately, here today.

Stating that a Western front is necessary "to defeat the Nazi's barbaric hordes," the resolution was unanimously approved by the membership of Cloakmakers Local 65 of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union.

The resolution reaffirmed the local's stand congratulating Roosevelt upon the second front pact reached with Churchill and Molotov.

## 270,000 Polish Women Slave For Germans

(Special to the Daily Worker)

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 9.—Another AFL union called upon President Roosevelt to open a second front immediately, here today.

Stating that a Western front is necessary "to defeat the Nazi's barbaric hordes," the resolution was unanimously approved by the membership of Cloakmakers Local 65 of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union.

The resolution reaffirmed the local's stand congratulating Roosevelt upon the second front pact reached with Churchill and Molotov.

"When a second front is opened on the continent of Europe," he added, "the gallant Red Army will not only be able to stop the Nazis... but will be able to drive back and destroy the Axis forces."

**DANGER IN DELAY**

Curran warned of the danger of delay which might lead to the defeat of the Soviet armies in the Caucasus.

The Nazis will then be able to withdraw great numbers of their forces to western Europe. Hitler would again be able to choose his own second front, as he has been able to do up to now. He would be able to make this choice, because the strategy of the United Nations, with the exception of Russia, has been to fight a continuously defensive war."

"The United States and Great Britain would be standing alone, without the aid of their great Russian ally, the only country which has thus far exploded the myth of the invincibility of the Nazi war machine," he said.

"Now is the time to strike," he concluded. "Now is the time to open up that second front. The merchant seamen, who have already demonstrated their ability, their loyalty and their courage under great stress and difficulties, will deliver the war materials necessary for such action—through hell and torpedoes—to assure the winning of the war this year."

## War Workers Demand 2nd Front, Cleveland Press Poll Shows

(Special to the Daily Worker)

**CLEVELAND**, Aug. 7.—War plant workers are overwhelmingly in favor of a second front, the Cleveland Press reported after a poll taken here recently.

Under the heading, "Civilians Express Opinions on Opening Second Front; Many Doubt Bombs Alone Can Crush Germany," the Press stated that the people interviewed, "believe the United States and Allies should invade Europe immediately. Most believe bombing alone cannot knock out Germany."

Speaking for himself, but typifying the sentiment of all interviewed, John Troeter, employee of G. M. C. Fisher Body Division said:

"A second front should be



## Second Front From Coast to Coast

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—Fifty thousand New England ordnance workers this week called on President Roosevelt to "put into effect now the pact agreed upon between the United States, the covenanted Union and Great Britain for the creation of a second front." The action was taken at a United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers Conference here.

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 9.—The Philadelphia CIO Council unanimously called for a second front offensive at once. Fifty-three individual CIO union leaders wired President Roosevelt following the Council action sent a second-front-now telegram to President Roosevelt.

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 9.—"Open the second front and open it now!" says Neighborhood News, Negro paper, in its editorial. The Negro people urge the opening of the second front, says the News, "for we are at war, we as a people will be reduced to slavery."

CHICAGO, Aug. 9.—"The time to strike and strike hard is now," United Farm Equipment Workers Local 108 declared in a telegram to President Roosevelt, Secretary of War Stimson, and Secretary of War Knox.

SEATTLE, Aug. 9.—Offensive action against the Axis in Europe will "insure a quicker victory," Lieutenant Commander Warren G. Magnuson, Congressman from the first district who recently saw action with the Pacific battle fleet, wrote to the Washington Commonwealth Federation.

CINCINNATI, Aug. 9.—Twenty CIO leaders this week wired President Roosevelt that Cincinnati workers will call a second front "offensive for victory this year." "Prompt action is essential to save America and the cause of freedom," they said.

BALTIMORE, Md., Aug. 9.—Nine thousand steel workers employed at the great Sparrows Point Bethlehem plant in a letter to President Roosevelt called urgently for the opening of a second front. They are members of Local 2610, United Steelworkers of America.

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 9.—CIO Textile Union workers in the Poudre and Alexander Co., L. A. Felt Co., and Oriental Rug and Cushion Co. plants pledged their "wholehearted support and willingness to give whatever it takes to turn the tide against Hitler by opening a western front now," in telegrams to President Roosevelt.

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 9.—"The American people, black and white, are not asleep," says the California Eagle, Negro newspaper, in calling for a second front. "They will not be deceived by the defeatist stooges in our midst who dare play Hitler's game."

SEATTLE, Aug. 9.—"There is no time to lose," Congressman John M. Coffey, wrote to the Washington Commonwealth Federation this week, urging that the United States and Great Britain "invade western Europe."

"A second offensive against Hitler in Europe which will not end until this threat to freedom loving peoples is forever abolished," was the plea of Washington Congressman Henry M. Jackson.

These girls told how they had been seized by the Germans; one, are not asleep," says the California Eagle, Negro newspaper, in calling for a second front. "They will not be deceived by the defeatist stooges in our midst who dare play Hitler's game."

SEATTLE, Aug. 9.—"There is no time to lose," Congressman John M. Coffey, wrote to the Washington Commonwealth Federation this week, urging that the United States and Great Britain "invade western Europe."

"A second offensive against Hitler in Europe which will not end until this threat to freedom loving peoples is forever abolished," was the plea of Washington Congressman Henry M. Jackson.

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 9.—"The American people, black and white, are not asleep," says the California Eagle, Negro newspaper, in calling for a second front. "They will not be deceived by the defeatist stooges in our midst who dare play Hitler's game."

SEATTLE, Aug. 9.—"There is no time to lose," Congressman John M. Coffey, wrote to the Washington Commonwealth Federation this week, urging that the United States and Great Britain "invade western Europe."

"A second offensive against Hitler in Europe which will not end until this threat to freedom loving peoples is forever abolished," was the plea of Washington Congressman Henry M. Jackson.

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 9.—"The American people, black and white, are not asleep," says the California Eagle, Negro newspaper, in calling for a second front. "They will not be deceived by the defeatist stooges in our midst who dare play Hitler's game."

SEATTLE, Aug. 9.—"There is no time to lose," Congressman John M. Coffey, wrote to the Washington Commonwealth Federation this week, urging that the United States and Great Britain "invade western Europe."

"A second offensive against Hitler in Europe which will not end until this threat to freedom loving peoples is forever abolished," was the plea of Washington Congressman Henry M. Jackson.

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 9.—"The American people, black and white, are not asleep," says the California Eagle, Negro newspaper, in calling for a second front. "They will not be deceived by the defeatist stooges in our midst who dare play Hitler's game."

SEATTLE, Aug. 9.—"There is no time to lose," Congressman John M. Coffey, wrote to the Washington Commonwealth Federation this week, urging that the United States and Great Britain "invade western Europe."

"A second offensive against Hitler in Europe which will not end until this threat to freedom loving peoples is forever abolished," was the plea of Washington Congressman Henry M. Jackson.

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 9.—"The American people, black and white, are not asleep," says the California Eagle, Negro newspaper, in calling for a second front. "They will not be deceived by the defeatist stooges in our midst who dare play Hitler's game."

SEATTLE, Aug. 9.—"There is no time to lose," Congressman John M. Coffey, wrote to the Washington Commonwealth Federation this week, urging that the United States and Great Britain "invade western Europe."

"A second offensive against Hitler in Europe which will not end until this threat to freedom loving peoples is forever abolished," was the plea of Washington Congressman Henry M. Jackson.

## Attack Now, Mexican CTM Paper Urges

(Special to the Daily Worker)

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 9.—In a three hour session behind the closed doors of a committee room, the Board of Education met last night with representatives from the Negro Victory Committee and made promises for the establishment of defense training classes at Jefferson High School in the Negro community.

The board also promised a complete investigation of the recent rezoning of the school district of Dorsey High, in which it is charged that the change in boundaries was on the basis of racial discrimination and resulted in the loss of all Negro students from Dorsey to other schools.

The special meeting last night was the result of a mass delegation from the NVC which packed the board chambers on Monday and demanded a showdown on the issue of defense training in the Negro community, on which the school board has been delaying action for weeks.

While still attempting to shift responsibility to the lack of materials and equipment and the difficulty of obtaining priorities, the board agreed to open at once in Jefferson High School classes in machine shop and sheetmetal riveting, and in welding as soon as copper wire was obtained.

The board also promised a complete investigation of the recent rezoning of the school district of Dorsey High, in which it is charged that the change in boundaries was on the basis of racial discrimination and resulted in the loss of all Negro students from Dorsey to other schools.

The special meeting last night was the result of a mass delegation from the NVC which packed the board chambers on Monday and demanded a showdown on the issue of defense training in the Negro community, on which the school board has been delaying action for weeks.

While still attempting to shift responsibility to the lack of materials and equipment and the difficulty of obtaining priorities, the board agreed to open at once in Jefferson High School classes in machine shop and sheetmetal riveting, and in welding as soon as copper wire was obtained.

The board also promised a complete investigation of the recent rezoning of the school district of Dorsey High, in which it is charged that the change in boundaries was on the basis of racial discrimination and resulted in the loss of all Negro students from Dorsey to other schools.

The special meeting last night was the result of a mass delegation from the NVC which packed the board chambers on Monday and demanded a showdown on the issue of defense training in the Negro community, on which the school board has been delaying action for weeks.

While still attempting to shift responsibility to the lack of materials and equipment and the difficulty of obtaining priorities, the board agreed to open at once in Jefferson High School classes in machine shop and sheetmetal riveting, and in welding as soon as copper wire was obtained.

The board also promised a complete investigation of the recent rezoning of the school district of Dorsey High, in which it is charged that the change in boundaries was on the basis of racial discrimination and resulted in the loss of all Negro students from Dorsey to other schools.

The special meeting last night was the result of a mass delegation from the NVC which packed the board chambers on Monday and demanded a showdown on the issue of defense training in the Negro community, on which the school board has been delaying action for weeks.

While still attempting to shift responsibility to the lack of materials and equipment and the difficulty of obtaining priorities, the board agreed to open at once in Jefferson High School classes in machine shop and sheetmetal riveting, and in welding as soon as copper wire was obtained.

The board also promised a complete investigation of the recent rezoning of the school district of Dorsey High, in which it is charged that the change in boundaries was on the basis of racial discrimination and resulted in the loss of all Negro students from Dorsey to other schools.

The special meeting last night was the result of a mass delegation from the NVC which packed the board chambers on Monday and demanded a showdown on the issue of defense training in the Negro community, on which the school board has been delaying action for weeks.

While still attempting to shift responsibility to the lack of materials and equipment and the difficulty of obtaining priorities, the board agreed to open at once in Jefferson High School classes in machine shop and sheetmetal riveting, and in welding as soon as copper wire was obtained.

The board also promised a complete investigation of the recent rezoning of the school district of Dorsey High, in which it is charged that the change in boundaries was on the basis of racial discrimination and resulted in the loss of all Negro students from Dorsey to other schools.

The special meeting last night was the result of a mass delegation from the NVC which packed the board chambers on Monday and demanded a showdown on the issue of defense training in the Negro community, on which the school board has been delaying action for weeks.

While still attempting to shift responsibility to the lack of materials and equipment and the difficulty of obtaining priorities, the board agreed to open at once in Jefferson High School classes in machine shop and sheetmetal riveting, and in welding as soon as copper wire was obtained.

The board also promised a complete investigation of the recent rezoning of the school district of Dorsey High, in which it is charged that the change in boundaries was on the basis of racial discrimination and resulted in the loss of all Negro students from Dorsey to other schools.

The special meeting last night was the result of a mass delegation from the NVC which packed the board chambers on Monday and demanded a showdown on the issue of defense training in the Negro community, on which the school board has been delaying action for weeks.

While still attempting to shift responsibility to the lack of materials and equipment and the difficulty of obtaining priorities, the board agreed to open at once in Jefferson High School classes in machine shop and sheetmetal riveting, and in welding as soon as copper wire was obtained.

The board also promised a complete investigation of the recent rezoning of the school district of Dorsey High, in which it is charged that the change in boundaries was on the basis of racial discrimination and resulted in the loss of all Negro students from Dorsey to other schools.

The special meeting last night was the result of a mass delegation from the NVC which packed the board chambers on Monday



# N. Y. Voters Set to Retire Defeatists in Primaries Tomorrow

## Unity for Brunner May Defeat Barry in Queens

William F. Brunner's campaign to defeat William B. Barry for the Congressional nomination in Tuesday's Democratic Primaries has gained proponderous momentum all over the Second Queens Congressional District during the past few days.

The "Put-Brunner-Back-in-Congress" movement has assumed chain-letter proportions with scores of major and minor Queens Borough social, civic and welfare organizations going all-out in their efforts to send him back to the House of Representatives where he had previously served for four consecutive terms.

Brunner's principal endorsements have come from the many labor organizations with headquarters throughout the metropolitan area but whose members are residents in the Second Queens Congressional district. Organization heads have advised their members to give Brunner one hundred percent support in the Tuesday, August 11th, primaries. The American Federation of Labor and the C. I. O. have based their endorsements on the support Brunner gave Labor movements while serving as Congressman.

### BACKED N. L. R. A.

Among the bills in behalf of Labor which Brunner introduced or voted for while in Washington were: The Labor Relations Act; the Railroad Pension Act; the 40-Hour Week for Federal Postal Employees and the Social Security Act.

Brunner's consistent opposition to President Roosevelt's war aim measures, coupled with his friendly relations with the America First Committee, has put the incumbent definitely behind the eight-ball with the working man. Last November Barry appeared at an America First meeting in Forest Hills on the same platform with Laura Ingalls, who was convicted in February as a Nazi Spy.

SPOKE FOR 2ND FRONT Klein has conducted numerous meetings in the district. At each meeting he has stressed the necessity for a second front now, for support of the seven-point economic program of the President, and for the victory campaign in the neighborhoods to support the war effort.

During the Roaring Twenties when Brunner was elected to the New York State Assembly he voted for the establishment of minimum wage boards to prevent exploitation of working men and children and the exemption of labor organizations from the anti-monopoly law, declaring that the labor of a human being is not a commodity.

Assemblyman Mintz opposed the cut in state aid to education, and bucked his Democratic Assembly leaders in doing so. He introduced rent control and anti-discrimination bills which, in other forms and with other sponsors, were enacted into law.

Outside of the Assembly, which has not been in session since March, the Assemblyman from the 6th has consistently campaigned for the opening of the second front now. He has spoken to countless open air meetings, including over a hundred block flag raising ceremonies, in which he called for this vital step to crush Hitler.

### DEFENDED BRIDGES

There is good reason for these endorsements. Mintz has been a consistent fighter, in the Assembly and out, for labor and progressive causes. He was one of the few Assemblymen with the guts to oppose the Rapp-Coudert red-hunt, and to vote against its continuance. There were lots of others who realized the dangers to our democracy in this persecution of progressive teachers.

### ALL-OUT FIGHTER

When Attorney General Biddle announced his now infamous decision to deport Harry Bridges, he received a stinging telegram of pro-



ASSEMBLYMAN MINTZ

## Mintz Has Consistent Record as Progressive

By Mac Gordon

Assemblymen like Morris M. Mintz are few and far between. Mintz represents the Sixth Assembly District, down on Manhattan's East Side.

Right now he's in a hard fight with the local Democratic machine for renomination as the Democratic candidate for Assembly, and for nomination as the American Labor Party candidate.

He has received the endorsement of the New York City Industrial Union Council, which speaks for 500,000 CIO members in the city. And since Mintz' district is distinctly working class, a lot of those 500,000 are his constituents. He has also received the endorsement of the Trade Union Committee to Elect Win-the-War candidates, which includes a number of AFL unions, besides the CIO organizations.

### DEFENDED BRIDGES

When Attorney General Biddle announced his now infamous decision to deport Harry Bridges, he received a stinging telegram of pro-

### A Dash of Lemon on Cantaloups:

Here's the dope on cantaloups. Buy cantaloups that are just right, not too green or too ripe. Look at the stem end of the melon. If picked green it will still have part of the stem attached or a deep rough scar where it was pulled out.

Melons are rich in Vitamin C and iron.

If you like to dress up your dishes, cantaloupe makes an easy subject.

When served in halves, the center hole is just right for berries, diced fruit or ice cream. Smaller servings may also be dressed up in this fashion. Grapes, cherries, berries, pears are also good mixers with melon.

It is best to chill a melon before using. Place it in the refrigerator. Then eat it as you want it. Never place ice in the center. It dilutes the flavor.

A dash of lemon adds taste to cantaloupe.

### Shorts:

Cold drinks are not to be swallowed hastily. Sipping is the proper method of downing fruit drinks.

Perspiration stains often change the color of a garment. To help restore the color, hold the stain over the fumes of a bottle containing ammonia. It may help.

Sweet foods take away the appetite from other foods. They should be eaten at the end of the meal.

Since milk scorches easily it is advisable to heat it in a double boiler. Then you won't have to watch it.

### Sewing Basket:

We have the darndest habit of hanging onto old pieces of felt (from discarded hats) and bits of colored wool. Just repaired a mohair sweater by adding length in contrasting wool and sewing up small holes with wool and embroidery simple flowers on spot. Even if we hate to say so, it looks good and you never know its genesis. A bit of crocheting on the collar and sleeves of a wool dress does wonders. A few wool tassels on a belt is good.

Applique felt strips with wool on neckline, collar and fronts of dresses. If you are handy with needles and scissors.

## It's Klein, Say Progressives in 2nd AD, B'klyn

The 2nd Assembly District in Brooklyn is the largest in the state. It has a population almost equal to Syracuse, the state's fourth largest city.

In 1937, the district elected one of the five American Labor Party Assemblymen sent by New York City to Albany. In the 1940 elections, it wasn't too far from pulling the trick again. So the American Labor Party nomination, if it goes to a strong candidate, may well mean election of a labor man to the state Assembly.

Candidate of the ALP, progressives for the post is Henry Klein, New York educational and war activities director of the powerful International Workers Order. Klein, formerly a Brooklyn College and public school teacher, is a victim of the Coudert Committee's persecution of progressive teachers.

With many of the schools in the district facing a crisis through shutdowns and overcrowding, the Coudert Committee's activities against public education is a big issue.

The incumbent Assemblyman, F. Rayfield, didn't dare cast a vote for or against Coudert. He "took a walk" during the count in the Assembly. This does not stand well with the working people in the district. Rayfield, a Democrat, has again gotten the nomination of his party.

Klein has conducted numerous meetings in the district. At each meeting he has stressed the necessity for a second front now, for support of the seven-point economic program of the President, and for the victory campaign in the neighborhoods to support the war effort.

As war activities director of the IWO, he is a member of New York City Tin Salvage Committee of the War Production Board. He has led his organization in the vital struggle to abolish the poll tax in the United States. He was active in the fight to retain the five-cent fare, and to retain proportional representation when its enemies tried to abolish it.

He has been politically active in the district since the A.L.P. was organized in 1936, and is well known and highly respected there. As an organizer of the College Teachers Union, he is familiar with, and close to, the labor movement.

He is the kind of candidate for the American Labor Party who has a real chance to give the ALP its first independent win in several years. He is opposed for the ALP nomination by an Old Guard ALP'er, who is virtually unknown in the community.

### Painters Urge AFL to Link to Allied Labor

(Special to the Daily Worker)

CHICAGO, Aug. 9.—An appeal to reconsider its rejection of affiliation to the British-Soviet Trade Union Council has been addressed by Local 637 of the Painters to the AFL Executive Council now meeting in Chicago in preparation for the Toronto Convention.

The message declares that President Green's statement of June 22, delivered at Madison Square Garden, "expressed the sentiment of all labor, that our fight to smash Hitler is the common cause of mankind everywhere."

Rejection of affiliation runs counter to this speech and sentiment, the local stresses. "It is not in the spirit of William Green's speech or of the policies of President Roosevelt to hinder the development of labor unity in all the United Nations." The local charges that rejection of affiliation "represents a concession to certain defeatist forces," and concludes by asking that the decision be reconsidered as a contribution "to the greater collective effort in the war against Hitlerism."

This message, which was moved on the floor of the local spontaneously, coming on top of the letter of a committee of 150 outstanding AFL leaders in New York to the Executive Council on the same subject, testifies to the widespread sentiment for affiliation in the AFL.

"Local 637," the letter states, "appeals to the members of the AFL Executive Board to reconsider the original proposal of Sir Walter Cordiner for a joint conference of American, British and Soviet trade unions. We ask the Executive Council of the AFL in its deliberations on this vital problem to do so with the full appreciation of the grave menace that perils our national security; to do so with the knowledge that the unity of the United Nations must be strengthened and not weakened."

"We ask the Executive Council to erase the gross error, to clear the name of the AFL in the eyes of labor throughout the world, and to affiliate the AFL to the Russian, British Trade Union Committee.

## Office Union Says: Vote for 'Marc' A Vote for Victory

Vito Marcantonio's candidacy for re-election is an opportunity for the people to strengthen the war effort, the Executive Board of Local 16, United Office and Professional Workers stated in a resolution.

Endorsing Marcantonio for re-election in the 20th Assembly District, the resolution said in part:

"We consider Marcantonio as the symbol of labor and the people's support for those progressive measures which will strengthen democracy at home and achieve victory for the United Nations. The opposition of the appeasers reflects the international significance of Marcantonio's campaign, and Local 16 pledges mobilization of its membership for the defeat of fascism and for the election of Marcantonio and all other win-the-war candidates."

### Slavs in City Back Jarema For Assembly

The American Slav Committee of Greater New York has endorsed Assemblyman Stephen J. Jarema for reelection in the 8th Assembly District, Manhattan.

The Slav committee expressed their support yesterday in a statement commending Assemblyman Jarema for his full support of the war against fascism as expressed in a letter to the Slav committee a few days ago.

In this letter Mr. Jarema said:

"The full support of our war effort, which today is an important factor in production programs of our government, can be further enhanced by the full cooperation of Slavic descent."

Assemblyman Jarema is running for renomination on the Democratic and American Labor Party tickets in the 8th Assembly District. He is unopposed in the Democratic Party primary, but has some opposition in the ALP. He has received the endorsement of the New York City Industrial Union Council, the International Workers Order, and a number of other progressive labor bodies.

Dr. Bella Dodd, legislative representative of the Teachers Union, has appealed for his reelection.

### Green Urged to Act on Allied Labor Unity

(Special to the Daily Worker)

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9.—The Washington Window Cleaners Union, local 229, called upon William Green, AFL president, in a resolution, to take the AFL into the Anglo-Soviet Trade Union Committee as a necessary victory measure.

"The military staffs of the USA, Britain and Russia are holding joint staff meetings and planning to marshal the entire military might of the three great powers against Nazi and Japanese aggressors," the resolution said, emphasizing the necessity of labor unity on an international scale to bring all possible forces into play for victory.

The resolution was also adopted by Bowling and Recreational Employees Union No. 192, BSEIU and Building Service Employees Union No. 182.

### Housewives Poll on Salvage To Be Opened

First results of a sample poll made among New York City housewives on consumer problems will be made known today at City Hall.

Representatives of local committees of the Consumer Services Division of the CDVQ will meet with borough consumer chairmen and the Greater New York officials of the Division.

Questions asked in the housewife survey sought pertinent information on the extent to which housewives are saving time and money and buying War bonds.

Housewives were asked whether they were getting enough sugar for their use on ration cards and whether local retailers were listing ceilings prices on food, clothing, hardware and household furnishings.

Reports will also be submitted on progress of Training Centers now in operation for training of neighborhood leaders in consumers' activities and for consumer-retailer conferences.

## IWO Backs Marcantonio, Brunner

The City Central Committee of the International Workers Order representing 40,000 members in New York City, yesterday called for the election of Vito Marcantonio and other win-the-war candidates.

In the statement announcing the stand of the IWO in the current primary campaign, the leaders of New York's largest labor fraternal society declared:

"The 40,000 members of the International Workers Order in New York City are doubly concerned with the outcome of the 1942 primaries and elections. First, because they are interested in electing to office representatives to our State and National legislatures who are outspoken supporters of President Roosevelt's program for winning the war, especially the immediate opening of a Western Front. Second, because the largest portion of them are workers of multi-national origin determined to build firm national unity as a bulwark of democracy against fascism."

"Our members are of diverse political opinions, but they recognize that the people of our city must elect to office men who, regardless of party, truly represent the will of the people for victory against the axis powers."

In addition to emphasizing the importance of electing Vito Marcantonio as a major task in the war effort, the members of the IWO were called upon to rally behind the following campaigns:

Defeat the pro-fascist Barry in Queens. Elect Brunner.

Defeat the appeaser Senator Courier. Elect Jerry Finkelstein.

Elect Assemblymen Mintz, Jarema and Lamia from the East Side.

Among the active members of the International Workers Order who are candidates for office on the Progressive Committee, American Labor Party ticket are Catherine Glusack, Polish-American, Vice President of the Slav Conference, Candidate for Congress from the 3rd Congressional District in Brooklyn; Richard Mazza, Italian-American, President of Local 76B of the Furniture Workers Union, Candidate for State Senate from the 4th Senatorial District in Brooklyn; Henry Klein, N. Y. Education Director of the I. W. O., Jewish-American, former teacher victimized by the Coudert Committee, Candidate for State Assembly from the 2nd A. D. in Brooklyn; Abraham Burdick, Jewish-American, Business Manager of Local 1225 of the UERMWA, Candidate for State Senate from the 8th Senatorial District in Brooklyn; and Ramon Giboyeau, Puerto Rican, candidate for State Senate from the 11th Senatorial District in Brooklyn.

## More Backers Flock to Mead

Enthusiastic assurances of support in his candidacy for Governor swept into U. S. Senator James M. Mead's headquarters over the week-end as delegates to the Democratic State convention which opens Aug. 19 in Brooklyn, climbed aboard the Mead-for-Governor bandwagon.

Despite the fact that the con-

vention will be held in Attorney-General Bennett's home county, the voters of Brooklyn—more than 75 per cent of whom are behind President Roosevelt and his New Deal policies—are becoming increasingly insistent that their leaders throw their full support to Senator Mead.

### VICTORY CANDIDATE

Under the pressure from these voters who are for Senator Mead as the symbol of the all-out effort to win the war, many delegates who had agreed to support Bennett before Senator Mead became a candidate, admit today that they cannot ignore this irresistible torrent of public opinion. Mead is the people's choice.

Senator Mead's campaign leaders, in the light of these reassuring reports from Brooklyn, expressed confidence his nomination will be in the nature of a landslide. Once nominated, they say his election as Governor is assured, recalling the huge plurality he rolled up over other candidates in the last election.

New York State, they point out, with its great industries and commerce, its agricultural and dairy resources, its shipping and transportation interests, has a mighty stake in the war effort.

Among the active members of the International Workers Order who are candidates for office on the Progressive Committee, American Labor Party ticket are Catherine Glusack, Polish-American, Vice President of the Slav Conference, Candidate for Congress from the 3rd Congressional District in Brooklyn; Richard Mazza, Italian-American, President of Local 76B of the Furniture Workers Union, Candidate for State Assembly from the 2nd A. D. in Brooklyn; Abraham Burdick, Jewish-American, Business Manager of Local 1225 of the UERMWA, Candidate for State Senate from the 8th Senatorial District in Brooklyn; and Ramon Giboyeau, Puerto Rican, candidate for State Senate from the 11th Senatorial District in Brooklyn.

### Jim-Crowers Insult Negro Soldiers

(Special to the Daily Worker)

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9.—The United States uniform does not protect a Negro soldier from insults of Jim Crow in the South, an official of the War Department admitted last week to the Baltimore Afro-American.

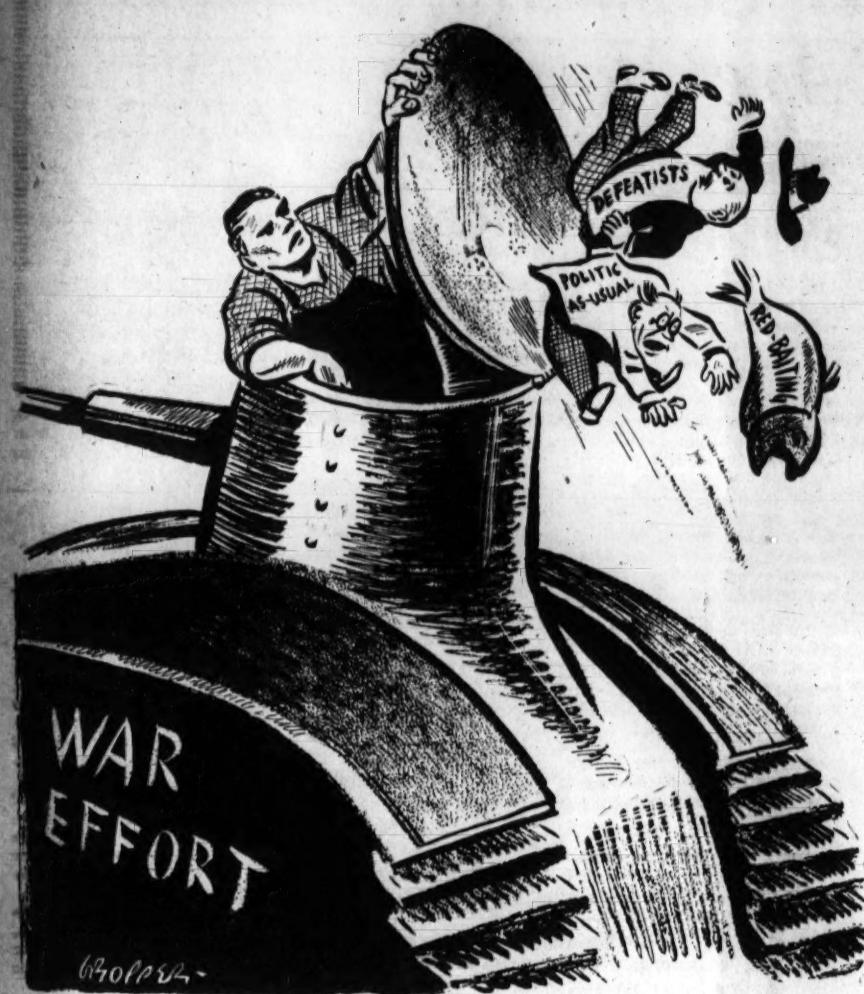
William H. Hastie, Negro civilian aide to the Secretary of War, commenting on the arrest of a Negro soldier from New England arrested in Virginia for violating a segregation law, said the issue raised a question which can be settled only by Federal legislation.

"At the present time, soldiers in uniform, like all other persons traveling in intra-state commerce, are subject to state segregation laws as they move about in the civilian community," Mr. Hastie said. He added:

"In inter-state commerce travelers are subject to the general regulations of the carriers, although it is possible that Federal authorities might suspend such regulations during war emergency."

## Marcantonio Tells ALP:

'DUMP THEM'



## Vote Out the Appeasers!

THERE is a feeling of anger and wonder and fear among the people as they watch the heroic Red Army being pushed back through sheer weight of men and materials, while millions of armed men stand idle in Britain.

They know their fate is involved in these battles in the Caucasus. That's why there rises throughout the land the outcry for an immediate second front.

Tomorrow, the people of New York and Ohio and Nebraska have it in their hands to remove from the path that leads to Hitler's destruction some who have tried to block it, who have helped to provide the Munich atmosphere and the political defeatism that has operated against a second front.

For the enrolled voters in these states will go to the primary elections tomorrow to choose their candidates for Congress, for state legislature and for party office.

In New York State, the primaries can re-tire this list of Congressmen, subversive of our war effort: Hamilton Fish, Republican, of the 26th district; William D. Barry, Democrat, of the 2nd district, Queens; Edwin A. Hall, Republican, of the 34th district, Binghamton; W. Stirling Cole, Republican, of the 37th district, Elmira.

They can and should send to Congress the greatest Congressional fighter for the second front, Vito Marcantonio, of the 20th district, by nominating him on all three party tickets.

They can help elect some strong supporters of the President's policies, such as James H. Fay, Democrat, and American Labor, in the 16th district; William F. Brunner, Democrat and American Labor,

running against Barry, and John C. Stott, Edwin A. Hall's opponent in the Republican primary.

Two candidates whose nomination by the progressive wing of the American Labor Party has aroused much controversy are Andrew L. Somers, of the 6th district in Brooklyn, and James A. O'Leary in the 11th district in Manhattan and Richmond.

There is a difference between these two men. While Somers voted wrong on two matters — against draft extension, and against lifting the belligerency zones — his record does not justify the charge of "isolationist" hurled against him. On every other matter, foreign and domestic, he supported the President.

Congressman O'Leary's record, however, can at best be called a "borderline case," for whom win-the-war forces would not seem justified in taking responsibility.

The people in New York will nominate at the primaries men for the state legislature — men who will help to marshall the state's resources for the war.

They will choose the officers of the various political parties — men who will use their party office to unite the people to crush Hitler, and others who will disrupt with politics-as-usual and defeatist tactics.

ONE thought must guide the people: will my choice advance the war effort, or will it obstruct it? This, and this alone, is the issue in this primary election.

The enrolled voters who ignore it by staying home or by basing their votes on other considerations are doing a service to the enemy!

## No Quarter to Quislings

AMERICA applauds the manner in which the Nazi saboteurs were finally disposed of.

The wiping out of these rats, followed by the announcement of their execution, gives warning that the Government is beginning to deal with our enemies in that iron fashion which war requires.

There can be no quarter given to the Hitlerites, and the quicker that the Government makes this its established policy, the quicker will victory rest on the banners of the United Nations.

The prompt sentence of death upon the Nazi traitor in Detroit is of like character.

Whatever may be the political background of Federal Judge Tuttle, he conducted himself in this case with that proper and patriotic fashion which the exigencies of the war and the peril of the Nation makes imperative. The forthright declaration by Judge Tuttle deserves repeating once more for the benefit of the entire Nation.

"We have been too soft, to the extent of being mushy," Tuttle said, when he imposed the sentence. "There are too many in the sub squad and too few in the fighting squad."

The judge said that he hoped the severity of the sentence would "teach a lesson to every disloyal citizen in the United States."

It is when our entire Government apparatus gets this same iron into its blood that America will carry forward this war with that vigor which the battle against Hitlerism requires.

It is to be hoped that the dilly-dallying

which characterized the first phases of the trial of the saboteurs will not occur again. The American people were indignant at the legal quibbling and shoddy attempts to weaken the power of the Commander-in-Chief which featured the hearings before the Supreme Court.

These men had come to this country to commit murder against our people and to destroy the war reserves of the Nation. That there should have been any hesitation at all in promptly dispatching them was a sign of some weakness still existing in certain branches of the Government. That the Army officials and the President have now taken such a strong stand about the matter gives encouragement that this will be the prelude to a like strengthening of all our measures in the conduct of the war.

## Daily Worker

PUBLISHED DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY BY THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS CO., INC., 56 East 13th St., New York, N. Y.  
President—Louis F. Budens  
Vice-President—Howard C. Boldt  
Secretary-Treasurer—Benjamin J. Davis, Jr.  
Telephone: Algonquin 4-7554  
Cable Address: "Dailorker," New York, N. Y.  
Washington Bureau: Room 654, National Press Building, 14th and F Sts., Washington, D. C. Telephone: National 7910.  
RATES  
(Except Manhattan, Bronx, Canada and Foreign)  
3 months \$6.00  
\$12.00  
DAILY WORKER and THE WORKER.....\$2.75 \$4.75 \$12.00  
DAILY WORKER.....3.00 5.75 10.00  
THE WORKER......75 1.25 2.00  
(Manhattan and Bronx)  
DAILY WORKER and THE WORKER.....\$4.25 \$8.25 \$15.00  
DAILY WORKER.....3.50 7.00 12.00  
THE WORKER.....1.00 1.75 3.00

MONDAY, AUGUST 10, 1942

## WORLD TODAY

### The Threat of Japan

By James S. Allen

RADIO Tokio's broadcast broadly hinting at an attack upon Siberia should make us take sharp notice. This is the first time anything approaching an official Japanese comment on this subject has been made. It comes at the moment when Hitler's offensive is reaching into the Caucasus and drawing closer to Stalingrad. It is made as the United States and Britain still delay the opening of the Second Front in Europe.

Tokio's threat must be taken seriously. With increasing frequency we have had reports from China on the mobilization of Japanese armies along the Soviet frontiers. Outside of occasional stray flare-ups, Japan has been inactive in the Southwest Pacific. On the other hand, the military-fascists have entrenched themselves in the westernmost group of Aleutian islands, where they are in a favorable position to intercept important lines of communication between our outposts and Soviet bases on the Kamchatka peninsula.

THE Mikado's warlords would not be so foolish as to attempt an attack upon Siberia unless they feel reasonably certain about a number of things. Hitler is throwing his major strength against the Soviet southern front in a desperate gamble against having to face a Second Front before he has achieved his immediate objective of oil and a breakthrough to the Volga. He counts upon weakening the Red Army and curtailing Soviet resources as to make it impossible for the USSR to launch a counter-offensive when a Second Front is finally opened.

Tokio's calculations run along similar lines. If the European Second Front is delayed long enough to permit Hitler to attain his ob-

jectives in South Russia, there is bound to be a weakening of Soviet strength. Not only Soviet, but also Anglo-American power will suffer. For Hitler will retain the initiative and strike from newly won areas into the Middle East.

Again Britain and the United States may be forced to fight on ground and at a time chosen by Hitler. This will mean a major diversion of Anglo-American forces away from the main objective. Under such circumstances—counting on a weakened Soviet Union and the engagement of Anglo-American forces on a secondary battlefield—the Japanese fascists may find the present moment opportune for striking at Siberia.

IF THIS happens while the Soviet Union is forced to draw heavily on its reserves to stem Hitler and while we still tarry with indecision, we face calamity as we never have before. And not in the future, not next fall or even next month, but now.

It is no secret that the Soviet Union is prepared for such an attack. Last April, Pravda marked the first year of the Soviet-Japanese neutrality pact by reiterating the Soviet intention of strictly adhering to it, but warned:

"It is necessary that the Japanese military and fascist cliques whose heads have been turned by Hitlerism realize that their

pratice about an annexationist war in the North may cause damage, in the first place and most of all, to Japan herself."

We must think hard of what will happen to our fortunes if the Soviet Union is forced to engage in a two-front war. Under such conditions, we would have to give up hope that the Red Army will be

able to launch any major counter-offensives to help us against our major enemy, Hitler Germany. Our main ally in both the East and the West would be entirely engaged in defending herself. All the forces of Hitlerism—his armed might, as well as his Fifth Column and its hidden supporters—would be set loose against us.

AND yet the answer is comparatively simple. National greatness often consists in merely doing the simplest thing in a most complicated situation.

Instead of forcing our best ally to fight a two-front war, we must force our worst enemy to fight on two fronts. Opening the Second Front in Europe now, right now, would confound the whole Axis strategy. It would defeat Hitler's gamble, which is the basis of any move Japan may now be inaugurating as it is of Nazi plans for the Middle East. By our action first in Europe, Japan would be forced to delay the opening of her new front against the Soviet Union.

At the same time we should rush more supplies to China, so that her unbeatable troops can open up on the invaders. We should launch our own little offensive against the Japanese on the Aleutians and drive them out. Together with Canada we should speed up all our preparations for Pacific warfare, including the Alaska highway, naval and air bases, and coastal defenses.

The main thing is to make that supreme effort, summed up in the Second Front Now, which will result in our having the initiative and in establishing for the first time a completely unified strategy for the United Nations on a world scale.

## Worth Repeating

### 2nd Front and Negroes

In regard to the opening of a Western Front the "Chicago Defender," noted Negro weekly, stated: "There is no satisfactory explanation for the delay. It is not Russia alone we are helping, but ourselves. It is our national independence which is at stake." The editorial, appearing in the July 25 issue, reads, in full:

The eyes of all thinking democratic mankind are focussed on the battle raging in Russia. The fate of world democracy hangs in the balance there. Negro America no less than white America watches the heroic struggle of the Red Army. This is but a larger part of our struggle. Our fate is involved on the Don River as well as on the Mississippi.

Three lynchings have taken place in the last 12 days. In Flagstaff, Ariz., a Negro soldier was murdered and another seriously wounded in the city streets. Odell Waller was legally lynched because he dared assert the right to life and liberty for which the whole democratic world now fights to the death. William Vinson, a Negro of military age, was lynched because a woman said he resembled someone who attempted to assault her.

These are grave matters. They reflect the depth of racial influence in our country. The failure to take action and decisive counter-measures reflects an even greater weakness in the government which must mobilize all of America if victory is to be realized.

Serious as they are, these matters must not blind the eyes of Negro America to what is taking place on the Eastern Front. Black men in America have a life and death interest in the battle now raging in Russia. If the Red Army is forced back beyond the Volga, and the oil of the Caucasus falls into Hitler's hands, the small measure of democracy which now exists in America will be menaced in a most serious manner.

The reactionary forces now articulating racial differences provoking lynchings and maneuvering to keep Negroes out of our armed forces and the industrial apparatus will be heartened and emboldened. A wave of riotous events comparable only to the riots of 1919 will again sweep our country. The Ku Klux Klan, the so-called Christian Front, the White Camellias and other terrorist groups financed with Fascist dollars and inspired by Nazi propaganda will declare open season for Negroes.

Hitler must be smashed if we are now to better our condition here at home. Hitler must be smashed even while the struggle goes on here in Texas, Mississippi and at Washington. There can be no separation of these two battles. They are but one great struggle though the fronts are widely separated.

This brings us to the Western Front. That front must be opened by London and Washington now. There is no satisfactory explanation for the delay. It is not Russia alone we are helping, but ourselves. It is our national independence which is at stake.

Many Negro sections of America will be a Lidge if Hitler wins. Negro American calls for a second front in Europe out of self protection. It calls for a second front in the interests of the nation. It calls for a second front in the interest of humanity. The time is now. Delay may prove fatal to the very life of democracy.

## Letters From Our Readers

Detroit Social Workers Write . . .

Detroit, Mich.

Editor, Daily Worker:

We should like to express our admiration for the clear and concise manner in which the Daily Worker is presenting the constantly changing political scene. We feel that the paper's leadership has served as the vanguard for progressive action in our confused and war-torn world.

Here, especially in the arsenal of the United States, we have found your understanding and insight into the complicated forces in operation today an invaluable aid to our own comprehension.

We know that the opening of a Second Front is the surest and quickest method of obtaining complete and final victory for the freedom-loving peoples all over the world. To this purpose we will give our unending support.

A GROUP OF DETROIT SOCIAL WORKERS.

We, the Common People . . .

St. Louis, Mo.

Editor, Daily Worker:

The following is a letter which I wrote to the President:

I have a brother in the Army and a brother-in-law flying bombers to Egypt, also a cousin who was injured in the raid on Pearl Harbor, so before I make my appeal I wish to convey that I have relatives in this war.

I am thinking only of America and what will be our position if the Red Army is knocked out. I fully realize the importance of weighing all factors necessary to an approaching military decision, but I must insist that American tradition proves that wars are only won by taking the offensive. Many call us arm-chair strategists, but we the common people are the ones who can win this war in production and on the battlefields and will pay the cost with lives and sacrifices.

We Americans will stand by you in winning this war, but I wish again to emphasize that the salvation of America and our ideals rests on aiding our fighting ally. I am ready to accept all sacrifices needed, but, with the help of God, open a second front as soon as possible.

CIO MEMBER.

Suggestion Calls Attention to Inaccuracy.

New York, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

The feature page carried an article on July 21 by Paul Caron on Iris Aldridge entitled: "He Was the Paul Robeson of His Day." The story contained an expression that besides being scientifically inaccurate indicates that the author (no doubt quite unconsciously) fell into the trap of the superior race myths set by fascism. The offending words referring to Pushkin, were: "Russia's greatest poet who also had Negro blood in him."

It is pretty well agreed by now that there is no such thing as "Negro blood," except in the minds of the fascists. Blood is blood whether it flows beneath a white skin or beneath a dark skin. Science has proved that.

B. A.

Job for American Voters

San Juan, P. R.

Editor, Daily Worker:

How disappointing it is for us to read about Congress. The gentlemen composing its two bodies were elected by the people, yet the people's interest seem to be furthest from their minds. It is more shocking today when we are confronted with a life and death struggle for democracy.

Believe me, the American people must give serious thought to these questions in the approaching November elections and send home all the enemies of democracy—the place where they can be of less harm to America's war effort.

M. A.



## Interview with Casey Stengel

'No More Fights, We Are Going to Love Even Bums'

By Jack Cuddy  
United Press Staff Correspondent

Casey Stengel, sail-eared pilot of the Boston Braves, now bombards Major League baseball with the most unusual theory the sport has encountered in years.

And since the Braves have downed the champion Dodgers in two straight games it must be given consideration.

The eccentric Mr. Stengel says, "kiss 'em, and hit 'em on the chin." He adds, like 'em while you larrup 'em. Smile while you smack 'em."

In other words, says Stengel, let there be an end to team hatreds as far as the Braves are concerned. He says the Braves have hated everybody, and particularly the Dodgers, and nothing happened—but bad. So now they're going to go one-up on the golden rule and love their neighbors even better than themselves, and particularly the Dodgers.

Equipped with this new victory formula, Pilot Stengel—one of the game's most stentorian and ribald jockeys—promised the startled writers that he would praise the opposing team every time it got an advantage over the Bostonians. In other words, if Pee Wee Reese smacked a questionable double just inside the foul line, he would yell, "that's the old eye, Pee Wee; that's really drawin' the line, congratulations." This instead of barging out with both fists doubled, yelling at Pee Wee and the deciding umpire, why, you blankety-blank so-and-so's, you make Jesse James look like a choir boy, etc.

Stengel promises also, "Nothing that Leo Durocher of the Dodgers, nor any other manager, pops off with their big mouths will get me mad—I hope. None of those lousy jockeys—and you have plenty on every club—will get a rise out of me. I will remain cool of head, and by my very coolness, which will be reflected in the indifference of my boys—we will make those other so and so's so blankety-blank mad that they will begin pressing and beat themselves."

"We Braves are not as bad as we seem, and the Dodgers are not nearly as good as they look," he continued, "but we have been getting mad at everybody, particularly the Dodgers. While smoothie Durocher and his Brooklyn upstarts have been making everybody mad at them. Hence the lead that the Dodgers have got. It's psychology that's holding them up there. Reverse psychological English on other clubs. The Dodgers are not as good as they look. They're just laughing up their sleeves at the rest of the league. But it'll be different from now on."

If Stengel's new system of Emily Posting your way to victory catches on in the majors, it will be a sorry day for holler guys like Jimmy Dykes and Frankie Frisch. Instead, the magnates will be seeking polite pilots whose cultivated sweetness will make the other team smell.

## Army Grididers Train

**NEW HAVEN, Conn.** (UPI)—A squad of 38 U. S. Army football players from the eastern section of the country continued training under Col. Bob Neyland today for a series of games next month with professional football teams for the Army Relief Fund.

The Army players all are former college or professional stars.

They arrived here yesterday and immediately began warm-up exercises. Two workouts will be held daily from now on.

## End Coach Signed

**H. W. (BILL) Hargiss**, former university of Kansas coach, was signed today as an end coach and scout for the Brooklyn Dodgers of the National Professional Football League.

Hargiss also formerly was head football coach at Emporia State Teachers and at Oregon State. He also was a baseball scout for the St. Louis Cardinals.

## STORM OVER LONDON

(A dispatch you cannot afford to miss)

A London Cable  
By Claude Cockburn

## BATTLE OF NEW YORK

Alignments, candidates and party affairs  
An Article by Simon W. Gerson

OUT **NEW MASSES** TODAY

15c at All Newsstands and Bookstores

Send Greetings to  
Labor's Outstanding  
Newspaper . . .

## The Worker

September 6th, The Worker will publish a special edition carrying articles by outstanding writers on labor's role in winning the war and its glorious history.

TRADE UNIONS, CULTURAL AND FRATERNAL ORGANIZATIONS ARE INVITED TO SEND THEIR GREETINGS FOR THIS SPECIAL LABOR DAY EDITION.

Be sure your greeting reaches the office of The Worker no later than Monday, August 31st.

# SPORTS

## DAILY WORKERS

### UPDATER

NEW YORK, MONDAY, AUGUST 10, 1942

#### SCORES

##### Guess Why?

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Philadelphia at New York, postponed.

Boston at Washington, postponed.

Brooklyn at Boston, postponed.

##### NATIONAL LEAGUE

St. Louis 300 000 010—4 12 1

Pittsburgh 000 003 000—3 7 0

Beazley, Dickson (6), and W.

Coyer; Sewell, Lanning (1) and

Phelps, Lopez (7).

(First game—10 innings).

New York 010 000 010 1—3 6 1

Philadelphia 001 000 010 0—2 7 1

Lohrman and Manucco, Danning

(10); Podgajny and Bragan.

(First game).

Detroit 020 600 001—9 13 1

St. Louis 000 021 000—3 7 5

Newhouse, Benton (6) and Tebbetts; Sundar, Ferens (4), Mun-

er (6); Caster (7) and Ferrell,

Hayes (7).

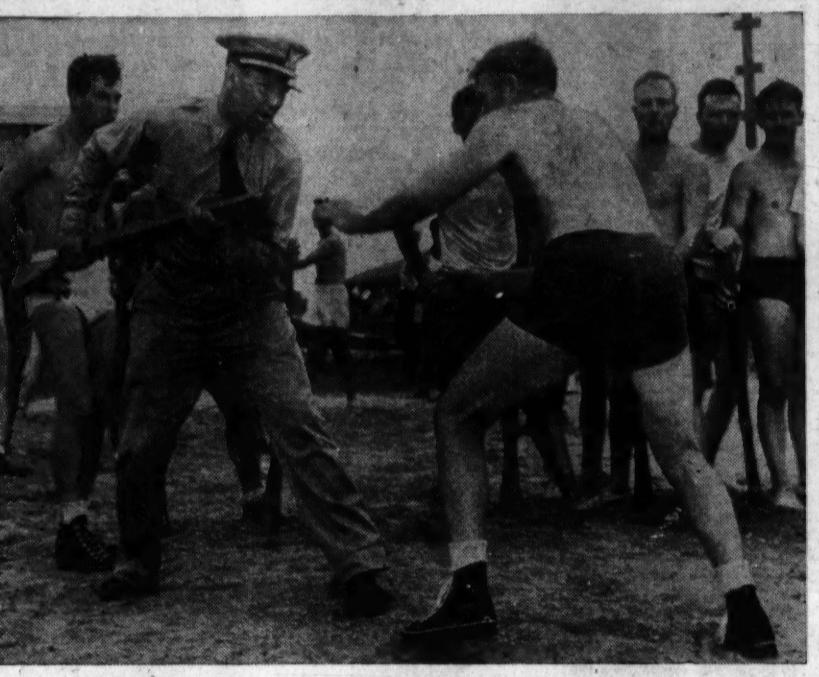
Cleveland 010 000 000—1 4 2

Chicago 401 003 028—11 13 1

Harder, Eisenstat (3) and De-

santels, Hegan (4) Lyons and Tresh.

#### Dempsey Showing the Boys How to Treat the Nazis



It's Lieut. Dempsey now, and Jack is a popular and valuable man in the armed forces. The photo here shows the ex-heavyweight champion teaching the men of the Coast Guard how to handle themselves in hand-to-hand combat with the Nazis. The station is at Manhattan Beach, New York. Jack here is holding a wooden rifle and is preparing to lunge at the Coast Guardsman who is supposed to grab the gun and disarm the man. It is tough, hard work, the kind of training which will come in handy when the second front is opened up.

#### Trigger Joe Gordon

## No Longer Thinks Batting Average Is an Accident

By Oscar Fraley

United Press Staff Writer

Joseph Lowell Gordon, the laughing clutch hitter of the New York Yankees who never has worried about batting averages, admitted today that his position as top man in the American League hit parade is no longer could be regarded as an accident.

Gordon, who in four years as a Yankee regular never has hit .300 for a season, confessed he was baffled as to the exact cause of a hitting spurt which this week enabled him to replace Ted Williams of the Red Sox as the leader in the junior circuit batting race.

"I used to think maybe I was hitting over my head but I don't know now," Gordon said. "No, I don't guess I can call it an accident any more."

If it is an "accident," manager Joe McCarthy wishes more of his players would have similar miseries. For the Flash is hitting .343, two points ahead of Williams and 59 points above the previous Gordon high of .284 in 1939.

The 27-year-old former University of Oregon athlete started with Oakland in 1936 and batted an even .300. He dropped 20 points during the 1937 season with Newark and then came up to the Yankees to stay in 1938. Filling the



shoes of Tony Lazzeri, Gordon hit only .255 in the regular season but showed his clutch hitting ability with a .400 batting average in the World Series. He jumped to .284

in 1939 but fell off in that World Series with a .143 mark. Flash hit .281 in 1940 and then last season faded to .276—but hit .500 in the series.

"I never worried about average," he explained. "If you hit a single every inning but don't drive in a run or score, what good is that high batting average? I'd rather get fewer hits—and have 'em count."

McCarthy explains that Gordon in previous years would "bite" on too many bad pitches "but" this year is making the pitchers come to him.

In addition to his hitting, Gordon is the sparkplug of the air-tight Yankee infield which set a new double play record in 1941. The combination has 140 twin killings for 106 games so far and hopes to eclipse the 194 total recorded last season.

#### Roundup

**PITTSBURGH**, Aug. 9 (UP)—Third-baseman Jimmy Brown of St. Louis will be out of the lineup for at least a week due to a chipped bone in the big toe of his right foot, suffered during batting practice last Friday night, the Cardinal management announced.

In addition to the toe injury that forced him out of the game in the fifth inning, Brown is nursing a slightly wrenched left knee. His ailment, which prompted Manager Billy Southworth to send him back to St. Louis, leaves the Cards without a utility infielder. However, outfielder Harry Walker could be pressed into service in an emergency.

**TOPEKA**, Kan.—Now they're calling the Topeka Western Association team the Stork Club, instead of the Owls. Four of the players are expectant fathers—Frank Eincup, Bill Whaley, Bill Capps and Babe Glunt.

Cliff Melton will be lost to the Giants for the rest of the year, the Giants announced yesterday. Their big lefthander is suffering from several chips in the elbow joint and they will have to be removed. But the operation will not take place till the infection clears, doctors at John Hopkins Hospital declared.

This is quite a blow to the Giants, for the big fellow had been the club's leading pitcher, winning 11 and losing 5 till the time of his injury.

Discussing the failure of his own hitters to come through in the clutch, as well as the general slump of most hitters this season, Jimmie Wilson, Cub manager, said: he doesn't blame the drop entirely on a reported dead ball. He thinks playes are taking only a half swing at the ball. "I'm a great believer in Lefty O'Doul's system of swinging from the bench," declared Wilson. "Lefty teaches his San Francisco Seals to start swinging from the time they leave the bench and never stop. That's the trouble with Jimmie Foxx. He's only half swinging. Can't seem to make up his mind what he wants to do. When he does, it's too late to take a full cut."

**NEW LONDON**, Conn.—Kiyoshi (Kee) Nakama, the Hawaiian long distance swimming sensation, performing under the colors of Ohio State University, sent a world's outdoor swimming record tumbling here this evening by swimming the mile in 20 minutes and 29 seconds to better the accepted world mark of 20 minutes, 57 and eight-tenths seconds set by Jack Medica of Chicago in 1934.

The young Hawaiian, last year in winning the outdoor 200 and 1,500-meter titles, lapped the field twice in his record-breaking assault.

Mike Nixon, University of Pittsburgh backfield star from 1932 to 1934, signed today as an assistant coach of the national professional football league Brooklyn Dodgers.

Nixon, following graduation, served four years as an assistant at Pitt, one year with the Pittsburgh Pirates of the pro league and the last two years as an assistant at West Virginia.

## Chicago Sun Editorial Hails Negro Tryouts

Comment on the scheduled tryouts of three Negro stars with the Pittsburgh Pirates is still receiving much comment in the press of the nation. These tryouts were made possible through the efforts of the DAILY WORKER.

Following is an editorial which appeared in the Chicago Sun:

#### ALL-AMERICAN GAME

"Campanella, c; Hughes, 2b; Barnhill, p."

Add a Larson, a Jablonowski, and a Kohn to that lineup, and it might be cited as a sample of the truly All-American characteristic of our national game of baseball, whether it is played in the big leagues or, say, at Notre Dame University.

Campanella, Hughes and Barnhill are All-American baseball players all right, but, in case you don't know it, they are stars in the Negro National Baseball League. Their pictures are in the sports pages these days because they have been chosen for tryouts with the Pittsburgh Pirates, in accordance with the decision of President William E. Benswanger of that club to lift the color line for the first time in the major leagues.

We believe that the American baseball fans and the American public—which after all is just about the same thing—will heartily approve the decision and hope that it becomes a permanent policy.

For years colored, boys and men, have played baseball as well as the ablest white players. If that statement needed proof we could cite the amazing admission of the great Dizzy Dean that he had seen one man who was a better pitcher than he was—Satchel Paige, who for two decades has been the idol of colored baseball.

The long, unsullied career of Joe Louis as heavyweight boxing champion, and numerous other colored fighters—plus the behavior of our fight crowds—have proved that there is no need for a color line in American sports.

More than that, in the great game of war that for the moment has displaced baseball as our national game, the colored race is rising to heights of stardom:

Baseball is wise to realize that we must choose our All-Americans from all Americans.

## The LOWDOWN— NAT LOW

A much discussed interview which appeared in newspapers serviced by the Associated Press, has been given wide circulation in the sports pages of the country.

The interview was between an Associated Press writer and Satchel Paige, the greatest Negro baseball player the game has produced. According to the interview, Paige was quoted as saying that he thought Negroes could never make a go of playing in the major leagues. As reasons, Paige gave the very vivid realities of discrimination in hotels, trains, restaurants and worst of all, the spring training camps down south.

It is unfortunate that Paige, who is devoted to the interest of his people, should allow himself to be used by parties who want to do all in their power to keep alive the vicious Jim Crow system which is so harmful to our country in this time of war.

But Paige is obviously wrong in saying that it can never be done. For to say that is to automatically end all struggle for democratic rights everywhere and for everyone. It is precisely because these wrongs do exist that the people must fight to correct them. That is a simple axiom of democracy. No progress in any field whatsoever has been made without struggle. That is so elementary that it doesn't even bear repetition at this time.

But we would like to point out some obvious things which Paige and others for some unknown reason have overlooked.

These people seem to think that if Negroes did enter organized baseball, fights, beanings, enmities and other such things would flourish. But what they seem to forget is that Negroes HAVE participated in practically every other organized sport in America, and have done so with the admiration and cooperation of their white brothers.

Have not Negro athletes dominated in the ring, on the cinder tracks, in football, and in basketball? And has their presence been the cause of riots, fistfights etc.?

Is not Joe Louis the single most popular and most universally respected athlete in our country today? And have riots, fistfights etc. followed his appearances in the ring?

And how about Jesse Owens, and Barney Ewell, and Bill King, and Brad Holland, and Kenny Washington, and Ray Robinson, and Ozzie Simmons, and Bernie Jefferson, and Jackie Robinson, and Henry Armstrong and all the other great Negro athletes? Have they not starred on the American sports scene and have they not also won the respect and admiration of fans and athletes alike?

This is what Paige and those others seem to overlook, that NEGRO ATHLETES HAVE BEEN PLAYING TOGETHER WITH WHITE ATHLETES FOR YEARS NOW WITH NONE BUT THE FRIENDLIEST OF RELATIONSHIPS EXISTING.

Then is there any reason whatever to believe that baseball would be any different than football, track, basketball or boxing?

Certainly there are problems connected with the entrance of Negroes into baseball, but these problems are not any more insoluble than those connected with football etc. And just as the latter have been solved, so shall the former likewise take its place in the democratic scheme of things.

Some days ago, Stanley Frank, the sports columnist of the New York Post, said that the entrance of Negroes would cause widespread spikings, beanballing, fights and general unbridled mayhem. Now it is unfortunate that Frank has never gotten from behind a comfortable desk to speak to the stars of the major leagues on the question. For if he had done so, he would know as well as we, that Negro athletes would be welcomed on major league teams. And the ominous threat of spikings and fights is just the concoctions and perhaps wishful thinking of the sports columnist of the "liberal" Post.

Perhaps somebody will be kind enough to mail Mr. Frank some copies of the DAILY WORKER